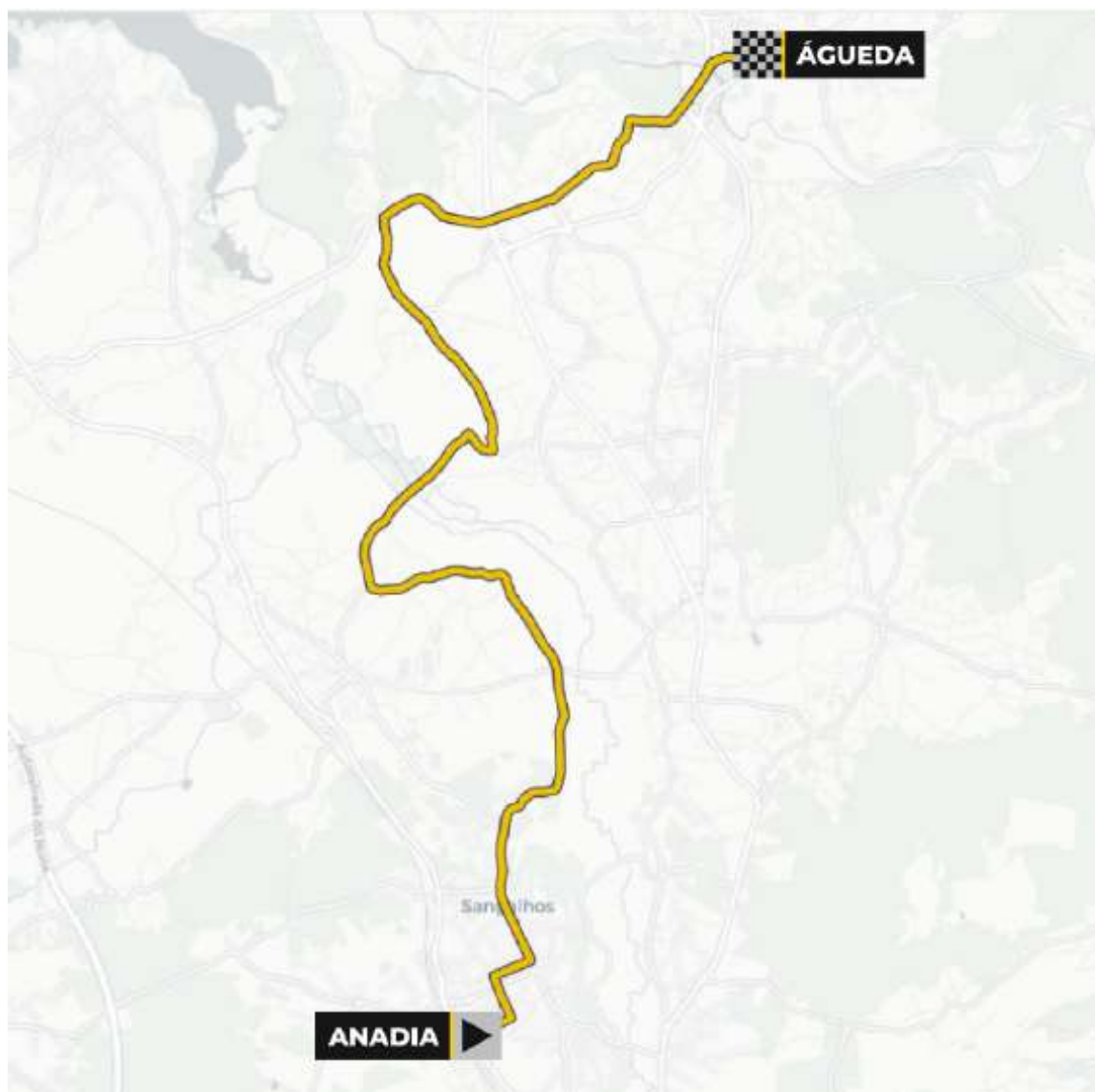




ÚLTIMOS 5KM

