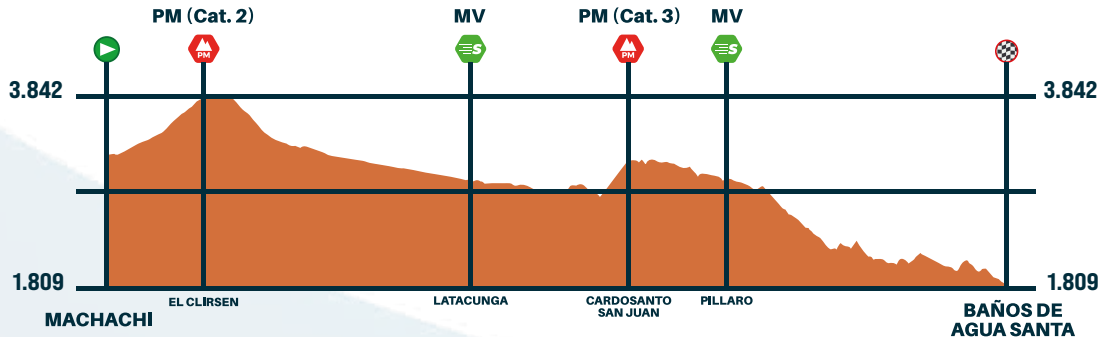


ALTIMETRÍA



134.97 km - +1.713 m