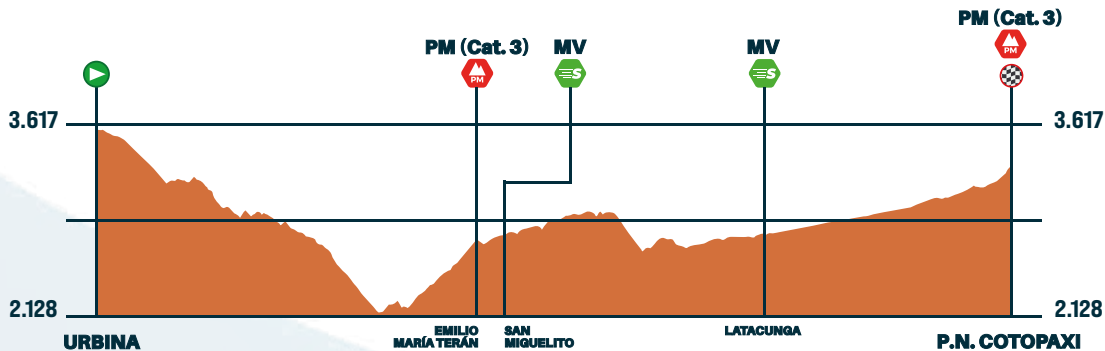


ALTIMETRÍA



135.36 km - +2.275 m