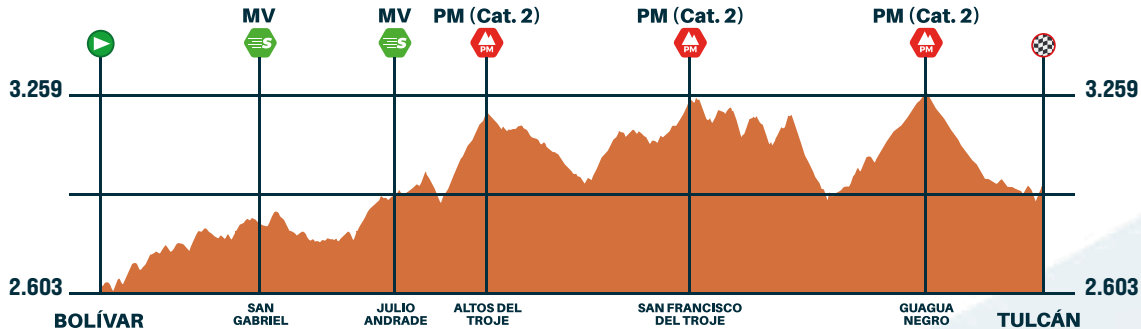




99.93 km - +2.504 m