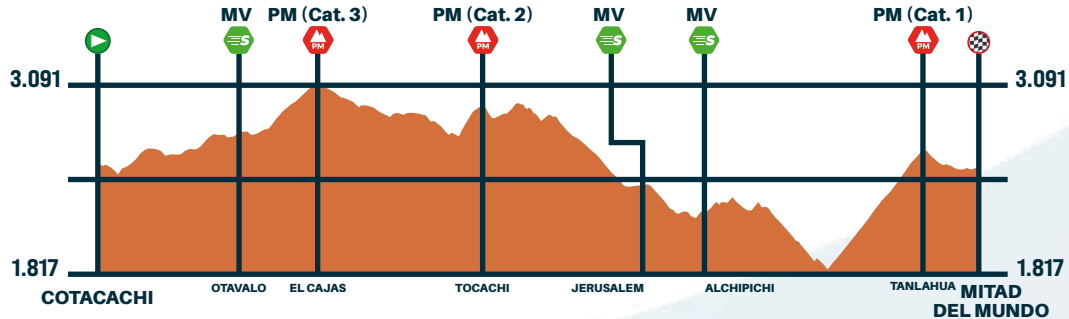


ALTIMETRÍA



126.25 km - +2.860 m